

D.D.U. Gorakhpur University, Gorakhpur

Department of Defence & Strategic Studies



Ph.D. Course Work

in

Defence & Strategic Studies

Department of Defence & Strategic Studies
D.D.U. Gorakhpur University, Gorakhpur

Faculty of Science

Course Work for Ph. D. Defence & Strategic Studies Students

Every student admitted in Defence & Strategic Studies for the Ph. D. programme will be required to pass a course work of minimum 21 credits. The division of this 21 credits course work is in three categories. Category-A (9 credits) courses are *compulsory* for all Ph. D. students of Defence & Strategic Studies. Category-B (6-credits) courses are *discipline-specific courses*. Category-C (6 credits) courses are *research theme- specific courses*.

Course Nature	Course Code	Core Courses	Credit
<i>(Compulsory Course)</i>			
Compulsory Course	STAT 600	Research Methodology	4+0
	LIB 600	Research and Publication Ethics	1+1
	CSC 600	Computer Fundamentals and IT	1+1
	DSS 601	Seminar	0+1
			09 Credits
<i>Elective Course (Any two of the followings)</i>			
Discipline-Specific Courses	DSS 602	National Security	03
	DSS 603	Geo-politics and Military Geography	03
	DSS 604	Disarmament and Arms Control	03
	DSS 605	Global Security Issues & Challenges	03
	DSS 606	Military History of India	03
	DSS 607	International Relations	03
	DSS 608	Conflict and Media	03
			06 Credits
<i>Open Elective Course (Any two of the followings)</i>			
Research Theme-Specific Courses	DSS 609	Disaster Management & Civil Defence	03
	DSS 610	Non-Traditional Security	03
	DSS 611	South Asia: Conflict and Co-Operation Studies	03
	DSS 612	Defence Psychology	03
	DSS 613	Human Rights: National Perspective	03
	DSS 614	Insurgency and Terrorism	03
			06 Credits
		Thesis	Non Credit
Total			21 Credits

Program Outcomes:

1. The program will provide student with knowledge, general competence, and analytical skills in Research Methodology and Research & Publication Ethics
2. At the end of the program student would gain conceptual and theoretical knowledge in advanced research methodology and current areas of research.
3. The completion of the Program will develop substantive knowledge in student's area of specialization in Defence & Strategic Studies
4. Student will be able to understand the basic concepts of research and its methodologies, identify appropriate research topics, select and define appropriate research problem and parameters.
5. The program shall develop skills of investigation, evaluation, reasoning, comprehension, analysis, writing research report and thesis.
6. Develop capability to prepare appropriate research proposal.
7. It will enable student to organize and conduct research in a more appropriate manner.

COURSE CONTENTS**Seminar****Course Code: DSS 601****Credits: 01**

The seminar paper will be related to the Research Theme- Specific Course of the candidate and the candidate should have to give a seminar presentation of it.

Elective Course (*Any two of the followings*)

Discipline Specific Courses

National Security

Course Code: DSS 602

Credits: 03

Unit-I

1. National Security: conceptual development, components and dimensions
2. National defence, national interests and national power.
3. Comprehensive Security: meaning and scope

Unit-II

1. Challenges of National Security in the Globalized world
2. Defence Co-operation, Strategic partnership and security dialogue
3. Nuclear proliferation and national security

Unit-III

1. India's national security environment: threats and challenges
2. National security policy of India
3. India's maritime security in 21st century

Suggested Readings:

1. K. Subramanyam, Our National Security, Economic and Scientific Research Foundation
2. Michael Clark, New Perspective on Security; London, 1993.
3. S. D. Sinha, Security in the New World Order, Chanakya Publication, Delhi, 1993.
4. Gautam Sen, India's Security Consideration in Nuclear Age, Atlantic, New Delhi, 1986.
5. Chitrapu Uday Bhaskar, India's Security Concerns.
6. N. S. Sisodia & C. Uday Bhaskar, Emerging India: Security on Foreign Policy Perspectives, IDSA, New Delhi.

Course Outcome:

1. Develop understanding of the evolution of the concept of national security, its different dimensions and the concept of comprehensive security.
2. Understand the concepts of national defence, national interests and national power.
3. Assess India's national security threats and challenges in the present globalized world.
4. Understand the role of defence cooperation, strategic partnership and security dialogue in the contemporary strategic environment

Geo-politics and Military Geography

Course Code: DSS 603

Credits: 03

Unit-I

1. Meaning, Definition, Scope, Uses and importance of Military Geography. Principles of Military Geography,
2. Concept and meaning of Geo-politics, Scope and importance of Geo-politics, Development of Geo-Strategy.
3. Strategic geography of India and her geo-strategic problems with special reference to China and other neighbours in South Asia.

Unit-II

1. Impact of Geography on Military Operations, Land, Air and Sea, Principles.
2. Geographic and strategic polarity and multiplicity of interests.
3. Evolution of Geopolitical Thoughts - Mackinder's Hartland Theory, Admiral A. T. Mahan's Sea-Power Theory, Karl Haushofer's Concept, Giulio Douhet's Concept.

Unit III

1. Importance and scope of logistics, Indian ocean resources and India's growing interests.
2. India and Indian ocean: patterns of strategic reality and external powers presence, India's present and future responsibilities.
3. Geo-strategy, international relations and foreign policy-making.

Suggested Readings:

1. Peder and Percy, Military Geography, East west Press Pvt. 1981.
2. Sharma Harivir, YuddhakeManaviAvamBhautiki, Tatta, Prakash Book Depot, Barreily, 2001
3. Gupta Parashuram, SainikyBhoogol, Prakash Book Depot, Barreily, 1997
4. DAS S.T., Studies in Defene Strategy, Sagar Publication Delhi-2012.
5. Sali M. L., Military Geography, Manas Publication Delhi, 2009.
6. GharpureVitthal, RajkiyaBhoogol, Pimpalpure & Co. Publishers, Nagpur, 2001
7. Fawcett, C.B., (1918) : Frontiers :L A Study in political Geography London, Oxford University Press.
8. Machinder, H.j., (1924): Nations of Modern World, London, George Philip and Son.
9. Mahan, A.T., (1900) : The Problem of Asia, Boston, Little, Brown & Co.
10. Panikkar, K.M., (1955) : Geographical Introduction to Indian History, Bombay, Bhawan's Book University.

Course Outcome:

1. Understand the concepts of geo-politics, military geography and geo-politics and its bearing on national defence and security.
2. Understand the evolution of geo-political thoughts
3. Understand the geo-strategic environment of Indian Ocean Region and India's interests and responsibilities.

Disarmament & Arms Control Regime**Course Code: DSS 604****Credits: 03****Unit-I**

1. Concepts and correlation between Disarmament & Arms Control. Objectives and conditions of Disarmament & Arms Control.
2. Measures of Arms Control & Disarrangement.
3. Weapons of Mass Destruction- Nuclear Weapons. Chemical, Biological and Weather Weapons.

Unit-II

1. Elements of Arms Control Mechanism: Agreements, Verification, Inspection, Control.
2. Conventional Disarmament and Arms Control efforts: Regional context.
3. Concept of Non- Proliferation- NPT, CTBT, PTBT, CB Conventions & Nuclear Export Control Regimes; IAEA.

Unit-III

1. Arms Trade Treaty (ATT) and its Implications for Regional and Global Security.
2. National Policies and Approaches towards Nuclear Arms-India, Pakistan, Israel, North Korea, Iran and other Potential Proliferators.
3. Social and Economic consequences of Disarmament & Arms Control.

Suggested Readings:

1. US Arms Control & Disarmament Agency Publications.
2. IDSA Publications.
3. ICWA Publications.
4. UN Publications.
5. Prof. (Dr) Vinod Kumar Singh, "Problems & Prospects of Development Through Disarmament". Unpublished Thesis.

Course Outcome:

1. Develop an understanding of the concepts, measures and arrangements of disarmament and arms control.
2. Understand the proliferation of nuclear weapons and weapons of mass destruction

- and their impact on regional and global peace and security.
3. Understand social and economic consequences of disarmament and arms control.

Global Security Issues & Challenges

Course Code: DSS 605

Credits: 03

Unit I

1. Globalization and Security: Meaning & Concept.
2. Impacts of Globalization- Social, Political, Economic, Technological and Environmental.
3. New World Order: Meaning, Concept and Causes. Its Social, Political, Economic, Technological, Security impacts.

Unit II

1. Organized Crime: Terrorism, Drug Trafficking, Money Laundering.
2. Cyber Crime - Meaning, Concept, Types and impacts on security.
3. Transfer of Nuclear Technology and its impacts.

Unit III

1. United Nations and international peace and security.
2. Role of ASEAN and SAARC in regional security.
3. Problem of World Peace and Security: Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD) and National Missile Defence (NMD).

Suggested Readings:

1. Balan K The Millennium Thoughts challenges to service, Author Press, Delhi 2001.
2. Karn Margaret P. Mingst, International organization The political & Process of Global Governance, Viva books pvt. Delhi 2005.
3. Mishra Brijaylaxmi, United Nations and Security Challenges In New millennium, Kilaso books, New Delhi 2004.
4. Robert H Allen, Enhancing United Nations, Peace Keeping in Chadock F Alger Ed, Thefuture of the UN System: Potential for the Twenty First Century. United Nation universityPressTokiy, 1998.
5. Sing Jasjit, United Nations Peace Keeping Operation, The challenges of change in ReganMS Ed. UN 50 and beyond, lancer Books Delhi, 1996.
6. Shastri M N, Introduction to Environment, Himalaya Publishing house, Mumbai 2005.
7. Dr. Hari Saran &Dr. Vinod Kumar Singh,” Bhartiya Surksha: SamprtikChunautiyan, Mohit Publications, New Delhi,2014. (Edited).
8. Dr. Hari Saran & Dr. Vinod Kumar Singh, “ India`s Security: Issues & Challenges, Mohit Publications, New Delhi,2014. (Edited).

Course Outcome:

1. Develop understanding of the nature and socio-economic, political and technological impacts of globalization and emergence of new world order.
2. Enable student to identify organized crime and cybercrime and their security implications.
3. Understand the regional and international organizations and arrangements for maintaining world peace and security.

Military History of India**Course Code: DSS 606****Credits: 03****Unit I**

1. Defence Mechanism in Vedic, Puranic and Epic Age.
2. Comparative study of Indo-Greek art of war with special Reference to Battle of Hydaspes 326(BC).
3. Mauryan military system, Kautilya's philosophy of war, concept of Defence, Security and Inter-State Relations.

Unit II

1. Indo- Turk Military System .
2. Indo-Turk War: Battle of Tarrain& Battle of Haldighati 1576 A.D.
3. Maratha Military System with reference to irregular warfare of Shivaji.

Unit III

1. Sikh Military System and Maharaja Ranjit Singh.
2. Evolution of Indian Armed Forces During British rule.
3. Military Operations in Kashmir (1948), Sino-Indian War(1962), Indo-Pak War (1965 & 1971) and Kargil Conflict (1999),

Suggested Readings

1. Bhatia H.S. Military History of British India, Deep & Deep Publication. New Delhi.
2. Pitre Shashikant, DomelteKargilRajhansaPrakashan, Pune, 2000.
3. Sexena K.M. The Military system of India, Sterling Publication, New Delhi.
4. Dr.Sali M.L., India China Border Dispute, Ashish Publication, New Delhi.
5. Major D.K. Plait, The Essentials of Military Knowledge
6. J.N. Sarkar, Military History of India
7. Akhtar Majee, No Farewell to Arms: Strategic issues in International Relations (New Delhi: Lancer Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 1991)
8. Prasad & Singh , Bhartiya SainyaItihaski Rup- Rekha, Neel Kalman Prakashan, 1989.

Course Outcome:

1. Acquaint with the evolution of Indian art of war.
2. Understand the Rajput and Turk military system and causes of the defeat of Rajputs.

3. Understand the causes of the British dominance over India and evolution of Indian armed forces during British rule.
4. Understand defence challenges faced by independent India from Pakistan and China.

International Relations

Course Code: DSS 607

Credits: 03

Unit I

1. International relations: meaning, nature, scope and importance of Study.
2. Theory and approaches
3. National interests and National Power, Determinants of national power.

Unit II

1. Theories of Balance of Power, Collective Security and NAM.
2. New World Order
3. Cold war and New Cold War

Unit III

1. Foreign Policy: definition and objectives. Principles of India's Foreign Policy
2. India's relations with USA, Russia, France, Israel and its immediate neighbours.
3. Regional organizations: SAARC, ASEAN, EEC, NIEO, BIMSTEC

Suggested Readings:

1. Chandra Satish, Law of The Sea: Text On U.N. Conventions, Mittal Publications, New Delhi, 1985.
2. Green L. C. International Law through the cases, Oceana Publications, New York, 1970
3. Malhotra Vinay Kumar, International Relations, Amol Publications, New Delhi, 2001
4. Anand R. P., New States and International Law, Vikas Publications, New Delhi, (Viyas) 1972
5. Mahendra Kumar, "Theoretical Aspects of International Politics"2012.
6. Agrawal S. K., (Ed). ,Essay on the Law of Treaties, Bombay – Orient Longmans, 1973
7. Henry Kissinger, "Problems of National Security",2016.
8. Sorenson Max, Manual of Public International Law, St. Martin's press, New York, USA, 1968,
9. Gupta U. N., The Law of the Sea, Vol. I, New Delhi, Atlantic Publishers & Distributers, 2005.
- 10- National Council for Teacher Education, Human Rights and National Values: Self-Learning Module, Volumes I-III, New Delhi, 1996.

Course Outcome:

1. Understand the basic concepts, theories & approaches of international relations.
2. Understand the concepts of national power, balance of power, collective security etc. and their application for national and international security.
3. Understand the aims and objectives of Indian foreign policy and the development of India's international relations with other countries.

Conflict and Media**Course Code: DSS 608****Credits: 03****Unit - I**

1. Conflict: Concept, Meaning and definitions.
2. Media: Concept, Meaning and definitions.
3. Inter-relation between Conflict and Media.

Unit - II

1. Role of Media in International Conflict.
2. National Security and Media.
3. Increasing Impact of Media on Society and State.

Unit - III

1. Information Age and changing dimensions of conflict.
2. Terrorism and Media,
3. Media ethics and Laws regarding conflict.

Suggested Readings:

1. The Media of Conflict: War Reporting and Representations of Ethnic Violence Edited by Tim Allen and Jean Seaton
2. The Media at War: Communication and Conflict in the Twentieth Century. Susan Carruthers.
3. Eytan Gilboa (Editor), Media and Conflict: Framing Issues, Making Policy, Shaping Opinions War and the Media: Reporting Conflict 24/7 DayaKishanThussu, Des Freedman
4. The Media of Conflict Tim Allen, Jean Seaton
5. Ben O, War and Media Andrew Hoskins, Media and Terrorism Des Freedman, DayaKishan

Course Outcome:

1. Understand the basic concepts of conflict and media and its inter-relationship.
2. Understand the importance and role of media in national and international conflicts.
3. Understand the media ethics and laws regarding conflicts.

Research Theme- Specific Courses

Disaster Management & Civil Defence

Course Code: DSS 609

Credits: 03

Unit I

1. Disaster: meaning, concept and typology.
2. Disaster Management: key concepts. Disaster Management Cycle.
3. Disaster Management Act 2005.

Unit II

1. Case studies: Mumbai serial Bomb Blast 1993, Gujarat Earthquake 2001, Tsunami 2005, Uttarakhand Flood 2013.
2. Chemical, Biological, Radiological and Nuclear (CBRN) Disasters and their management.
3. Role of various organisations in disaster management.

Unit III

1. Civil Defence: Organization, and importance of Civil Defence in disaster management
2. Warning Systems, Emergency Methods of search, Rescue and relief operations. Transportation.
3. First Aid: Principles, First Aid Equipments, Triangular Bandages. Casualty Handling activities.

Suggested Readings:

1. Balan K The Millennium Thoughts challenges to service. Authors Press, Delhi 2001.
2. Karn Margaret P. Mingst, International organization: The political Process of Global Governance, Viva Books Pvt.Ltd. Delhi 2005.
3. Mishra Bijaylaxmi, United Nations and Security Challenges In New Millennium, Kilasobooks, New Delhi 2004
4. Morgenthau Hans. J., Politics Among Nations. Scientific book Agency Culcutta 1963.
5. Robert H Allen, Enhancing United Nations, Peace Keeping in Chadock F Alger Ed, The future of the UN System: Potential for the Twenty First Century. United Nation university Press Tokiyo, 1998.
6. Sing Jasjit, United Nations Peace Keeping Operation, The challenges of change in ReganMS Ed. UN 50 and beyond, lancer Books Delhi, 1996.
7. R. Subramanian, Disaster Management
8. G. Vankatesh, Disaster Management in India
9. Harsh K. Gupta, Disaster Management

Course Outcome:

1. Understand the basic concepts related to disasters and its management.
2. Develop skill for the management of flood, earthquake, Tsunami, CBRN and other disasters.
3. Understand the role and importance of civil defence in disaster management.

Non- Traditional Security**Course Code: DSS 610****Credits: 03****Unit I**

1. Non-Traditional Security (NTS): concept, nature, scope
2. Typology of NTS Threats and Challenges
3. Sustainable development and Millennium Development Goals.

Unit II

1. International terrorism
2. Trans-national organised crime
3. Problems of Energy security, food security and water security.

Unit III

1. Refugees and illegal migration.
2. Environmental issues: growing concerns.
3. India's efforts for Non-Traditional Security management.

Suggested Readings:

1. Karsten Frey, India's Nuclear Bomb on National Security, Routledge, New York, 2006.
2. Samir K. Sen, Military Technology on Defence Industrialisation: The Indian Experience, Manas Publication, New Delhi, 2000.
3. Robert Jackson, Hi-Tech Warfare, Headline Publication, London, 1991.
4. Griffith and Paddy, Ultimate Weaponary, Blitz Edition Publications, London, 1991.
5. Air Commodore C. N. Ghose, Future Defence Challenges: Armed Force of the 21st Century, Manas Publications, New Delhi.
6. J. Norris, NBC – Nuclear, Biological & Chemical Warfare on the Modern Battlefield,

Brassey's, U.K., 1997.

7. Emily O. Goldman and Leslie C Eliason (eds.) *The Deffussion of Military Technology and Ideas*, Stanford University Press, 2003.

Course Outcome:

1. Understand the basic concept, nature and scope of Non-Traditional Security.
2. Develop core competencies in identifying Non-Traditional threats and challenges.
3. Gain competencies for Non-Traditional Security management.

South Asia: Conflict and Co-Operation Studies

Course Code: DSS 611

Credits: 03

Unit-I

1. Geo-Political setting of South Asia.
2. Socio-Cultural and Economic structure of South Asia.
3. Power rivalries in South Asia

Unit- II

- 1, Intra- Regional Trade & Balance of Payment.
2. Prospects of Sub Regional Co-operation.
3. Role of pressure groups (Religion, Language, Caste, Tribal Groups, Women, Youth, Media) in National Integration

Unit-III

1. Internal problems & conflicts in South Asian Region
2. Afghanistan, Myanmar & China's Strategic importance for South Asia.
3. Regional Co-operation in South Asia under the Aegis of SAARC.

Suggested Readings:

1. K.E.Boulding, *Conflict and Defence : A General Theory*, Newyork,1962
2. Anima Bose (ed), *Peace and Conflict Resolution in World Community*, New Delhi, 1919
3. BhaskrRoa, *Global Perceptions on Peace Education*, New Delhi, 1996.
4. Peter Ackerman & Jack Duvall, *A Force More Powerful : A Century of Non-Violent Conflicts*, New York, 2000.
5. B. Boutros- Ghali, *An Agenda For Peace : Preventive Diplomacy, Peace Making and Peace Keeping*, (U.N.Report) New York, 1992.
6. B.U.Bright, *Educating for Peace*, New York, 1985.
7. Adam Curle, *Another Way : A Mechanistic View of War and Peace*,Cambridge, 1927.
8. A.C.Dasgupta, *Non-Violence : The Invincible Power*, Calcutta. 1956.

Course Outcome:

1. Understand the geo-political setting and socio-cultural and economic structure of South Asian region.
2. Understand the conflict and co-operation matrix of South Asia.
3. Understand the internal problems and conflict issues in the region.
4. Understand the strategic importance of extra regional powers such as Afghanistan, China and Myanmar for South Asia.

Defence Psychology**Course Code: DSS 612****Credits: 03****Unit-I**

1. Dimensions of behaviour and motivation. Relevance of psychology in defence problems.
2. Personnel selection and classification for defence services, use of intelligence tests, group testing procedures and elementary personality testing.
3. Problems of re- adjustment of military personnel.

Unit-II

1. Group- structure, types and their functions, formation of social norms, groups problems solving.
2. Leadership- nature of leadership, functions of a leader, Emergence of a leader, types of leadership, leadership training.
3. Morale- nature, determinants and techniques of morale, its significance in defence.

Unit-III

1. Psychological Warfare: nature, type, organization. Techniques of military propaganda.
2. Structure, theories and techniques of coercive persuasion, determinant of brain washing effects.
3. Psychology of rumour: nature techniques and its impact on war and society. Merits and demerits of rumour.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bowles, Stephen; Paul Bartone. Handbook of Military Psychology (2017).
2. Kennedy, Carrie; Eric Zillmer. Military Psychology: Clinical and Operational Applications (2006).
3. Gal, Reuven; David Mangelsdorff. Handbook of Military Psychology (1991).
4. Staal, Mark; Sally Harvey. Operational Psychology: A New Field to Support National Security and Public Safety (2019).

5. Frank C. Budd; Sally Harvey (2006). "Military Fitness-for-Duty Evaluations" (PDF). In Carrie H. Kennedy; Eric A. Zillmer (eds.). *Military Psychology: Clinical and Operational Applications* (1 ed.). New York, NY: The Guilford Press. pp. 35–60. ISBN 978-1-57230-724-7.
6. Carrie H. Kennedy and Eric A. Zillmer, ed. (2006). "Military Fitness-for-Duty Evaluations".
7. *Military Psychology: Clinical and Operational Applications*. New York, NY: The Guilford Press. ISBN 978-1-57230-724-7
8. Staal, Mark; Michael DeVries (2018). "Military Operational Psychology". 195–198. doi:10.1037/ser0000308.
9. Dr.H.K.Sinha &Dr. Vinod Kumar Singh, “ Military Psychology”, Pratush Publications, New Delhi,2017.

Course Outcome:

1. Understand the relevance of psychology in dealing with emotional issues faced by soldiers during war and peace.
2. Understand the importance of motivation, leadership, discipline, man management and morale.
3. Develop understanding of nature and impacts of psychological warfare on national defence and security.

Human Rights: National Perspective

Course Code: DSS 613

Credits: 03

Unit-I

1. Human Rights: concept, nature and historical background .
2. Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948.
3. African Charter of Human Rights

Unit-II

1. Human Rights in Indian Constitution.
2. National Human Rights Commission.
3. Human Rights of Women and Children.

Unit-III

1. Human Rights and Human Security.
2. Environment and Human Rights.
3. Terrorism and Human Rights.

Suggested Readings:

Human Rights in the Modern World,
Human Rights in India,

R.S. Agrawal
G.S. Bajwa

Human Rights in Constitution	D.D. Basu
Human Rights in Changing World	Antari Casser
Human Rights	Dr. J.J. Ram Upadhyay
Indian Constitution	Dr. J.N. Upadhyay
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Course Outcome:

1. Clearly understand the concept, nature and historical background of human rights.
2. Have adequate knowledge on human rights human security.
3. Understand the impacts of environment and terrorism on human rights

Insurgency and Terrorism

Course Code: DSS 614

Credits: 03

Unit-I

1. Insurgency: concept and principles.
2. Methods and techniques of guerrilla and counter – guerrilla warfare.
3. Impact of Marxist, Leninist and Maoist ideologies on revolutionary movements.

Unit-II

1. Urban guerrilla warfare.
2. Guerrilla and counter-guerrilla operations in Malaya and Indo-China.
3. Current trends of insurgency and counter-insurgency in South Asia and the role and limitations of military in counter-insurgency situations.

Unit-III

1. Terror and Terrorism: concept, characteristics and typology.
2. Methods and techniques of terrorism.
3. Causes of terrorism in India and underlying remedies.

Suggested Readings:

1. These points are emphasized in many works on insurgency, including Peter Paret, *French Revolutionary Warfare from Indochina to Algeria: The Analysis of a Political and Military Doctrine*, Pall Mall Press, London, 1964.
2. Roberts, Adam and Timothy Garton Ash (eds.), *Civil Resistance and Power Politics: The Experience of Non-violent Action from Gandhi to the Present*,

- Oxford University Press, 2009. See [1]. Includes chapters by specialists on the various movements.
3. Hall, Kermit L. *The Oxford Guide to United States Supreme Court Decisions*, Oxford University Press US, 2001 ISBN 0-19-513924-0, ISBN 978-0-19-513924-2 p. 246
 4. *Mao Tse-tung (1967), "On Protracted War", Selected Works of Mao Tse-tung, Foreign Languages Press*
 5. *Trinquier, Roger (1961), Modern Warfare: A French View of Counterinsurgency, Editions de la Table Ronde, archived from the original on 2008-01-12*
 6. *Metz, Steven (5 June 2007), Rethinking Insurgency, Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. Army War College*
 7. *Fortna, Virginia Page (May 20, 2015). "Do Terrorists Win? Rebels' Use of Terrorism and Civil War Outcomes". International Organization. 69 (3): 519–556.*
 8. *Wisniewski, J. Jeremy, ed. (2008). Torture, Terrorism, and the Use of Violence (also available as Review Journal of Political Philosophy Volume 6, Issue Number 1). Cambridge Scholars Publishing. p. 175. ISBN 978-1-4438-0291-8.*
 9. *Stevenson, Angus, ed. (2010). Oxford dictionary of English (3rd ed.). New York: Oxford University Press. ISBN 978-0-19-957112-3.*
 10. *Halibozek, Edward P.; Jones, Andy; Kovacich, Gerald L. (2008). The corporate security professional's handbook on terrorism (illustrated ed.). Elsevier (Butterworth-Heinemann).pp. 4–5. ISBN 978-0-7506-8257-2. Retrieved December 17, 2016.*

Course Outcome:

1. Understand the basic concepts of insurgency and terrorism.
2. Understand the methods and techniques of guerrilla and counter- guerrilla warfare.
3. Understand the problems of insurgency and terrorism in contemporary world and underlying remedies.